

Wikiprint Book

Title: 管理ツール

Subject: SilverFrost - TracAdmin

Version: 3

Date: 07/05/25 16:38:14

SilverFrost 目次

管理ツール	3
使い方	3
対話モード	3
完全なコマンドリファレンス	3
Notes	10

管理ツール

Trac は強力なコマンドラインの管理ツールとともに配布されています。このツールで Trac を管理/設定し、インストールを用途に合わせてカスタマイズすることができます。

これらの操作のうち主要なものについては、管理（英語版では Admin）Web インタフェースでも行うことができます。[WebAdmin](#) の最新アップデートが Trac に統合されています。（0.11 以降）

使い方

`trac-admin` コマンドを `help`

オプションつきで起動することによって、利用できるコマンド/サブコマンドの分かりやすいオプションリストを見ることができます：

```
trac-admin help
```

`help`, `about`, `version` のサブコマンドを実行しないならば、第1引数に管理したい [TracEnvironment](#) へのパスを指定する必要があります。例えば：

```
trac-admin /path/to/projenv wiki list
```

対話モード

`trac-admin` は [TracEnvironment](#) のパスだけを引数に指定して起動した場合、対話モードになります。プロンプトから入力したコマンドは指定した [TracEnvironment](#) に対して実行します。コマンドを Tab キーで補完する機能と、最後に実行したコマンドを繰り返す機能が提供されます（非 Windows 環境の場合、Python が readline モジュールを使用できる必要があります）。

一度対話モードで起動すると、特定のコマンドのヘルプやコマンドのサブセットを見るすることができます：

例えば、`resync` コマンドの説明を得るために以下のように実行します：

```
> help resync
```

Wiki に関するすべてのコマンドのヘルプを得るために以下のように実行します：

```
> help wiki
```

完全なコマンドリファレンス

```
help
Show documentation

initenv [<projectname> <db> [<repostype> <repospath>]]
Create and initialize a new environment

If no arguments are given, then the required parameters are requested
interactively.

One or more optional arguments --inherit=PATH can be used to specify the
"[inherit] file" option at environment creation time, so that only the
options not already specified in one of the global configuration files are
written to the conf/trac.ini file of the newly created environment.
Relative paths are resolved relative to the "conf" directory of the new
environment.

attachment add <realm:id> <path> [author] [description]

Attach a file to a resource
```

The resource is identified by its realm and identifier. The attachment will be named according to the base name of the file.

`attachment export <realm:id> <name> [destination]`

Export an attachment from a resource to a file or stdout

The resource is identified by its realm and identifier. If no destination is specified, the attachment is output to stdout.

`attachment list <realm:id>`

List attachments of a resource

The resource is identified by its realm and identifier.

`attachment remove <realm:id> <name>`

Remove an attachment from a resource

The resource is identified by its realm and identifier.

`changeset added <repos> <rev> [rev] [...]`

Notify trac about changesets added to a repository

This command should be called from a post-commit hook. It will trigger a cache update and notify components about the addition.

`changeset modified <repos> <rev> [rev] [...]`

Notify trac about changesets modified in a repository

This command should be called from a post-revprop hook after revision properties like the commit message, author or date have been changed. It will trigger a cache update for the given revisions and notify components about the change.

`component add <name> <owner>`

Add a new component

`component chown <name> <owner>`

Change component ownership

`component list`

Show available components

`component remove <name>`

Remove/uninstall a component

`component rename <name> <newname>`

Rename a component

`config get <section> <option>`

Get the value of the given option in "trac.ini"

```
config remove <section> <option>

    Remove the specified option from "trac.ini"

config set <section> <option> <value>

    Set the value for the given option in "trac.ini"

deploy <directory>

    Extract static resources from Trac and all plugins

hotcopy <backupdir> [--no-database]

    Make a hot backup copy of an environment

    The database is backed up to the 'db' directory of the destination, unless
    the --no-database option is specified.

milestone add <name> [due]

    Add milestone

milestone completed <name> <completed>

    Set milestone complete date

    The <completed> date must be specified in the "YYYY-MM-DD" format.
    Alternatively, "now" can be used to set the completion date to the current
    time. To remove the completion date from a milestone, specify an empty
    string ("").

milestone due <name> <due>

    Set milestone due date

    The <due> date must be specified in the "YYYY-MM-DD" format. Alternatively,
    "now" can be used to set the due date to the current time. To remove the
    due date from a milestone, specify an empty string ("").

milestone list

    Show milestones

milestone remove <name>

    Remove milestone

milestone rename <name> <newname>

    Rename milestone

permission add <user> <action> [action] [...]

    Add a new permission rule

permission export [file]

    Export permission rules to a file or stdout as CSV
```

```

permission import [file]

    Import permission rules from a file or stdin as CSV

permission list [user]

    List permission rules

permission remove <user> <action> [action] [...]

    Remove a permission rule

priority add <value>

    Add a priority value option

priority change <value> <newvalue>

    Change a priority value

priority list

    Show possible ticket priorities

priority order <value> up|down

    Move a priority value up or down in the list

priority remove <value>

    Remove a priority value

repository add <repos> <dir> [type]

    Add a source repository

repository alias <name> <target>

    Create an alias for a repository

repository list

    List source repositories

repository remove <repos>

    Remove a source repository

repository resync <repos> [rev]

    Re-synchronize trac with repositories

When [rev] is specified, only that revision is synchronized. Otherwise, the
complete revision history is synchronized. Note that this operation can
take a long time to complete. If synchronization gets interrupted, it can
be resumed later using the `sync` command.

To synchronize all repositories, specify "*" as the repository.

repository set <repos> <key> <value>

```

Set an attribute of a repository

The following keys are supported: alias, description, dir, hidden, name, type, url

repository sync <repos> [rev]

Resume synchronization of repositories

It works like `resync`, except that it doesn't clear the already synchronized changesets, so it's a better way to resume an interrupted `resync`.

See `resync` help for detailed usage.

resolution add <value>

Add a resolution value option

resolution change <value> <newvalue>

Change a resolution value

resolution list

Show possible ticket resolutions

resolution order <value> up|down

Move a resolution value up or down in the list

resolution remove <value>

Remove a resolution value

session add <sid[:0|1]> [name] [email]

Create a session for the given sid

Populates the name and email attributes for the given session. Adding a suffix `':0'` to the sid makes the session unauthenticated, and a suffix `':1'` makes it authenticated (the default if no suffix is specified).

session delete <sid[:0|1]> [...]

Delete the session of the specified sid

An sid suffix `':0'` operates on an unauthenticated session with the given sid, and a suffix `':1'` on an authenticated session (the default).

Specifying the sid 'anonymous' will delete all anonymous sessions.

session list [sid[:0|1]] [...]

List the name and email for the given sids

Specifying the sid 'anonymous' lists all unauthenticated sessions, and 'authenticated' all authenticated sessions. '*' lists all sessions, and is the default if no sids are given.

An sid suffix `':0'` operates on an unauthenticated session with the given sid, and a suffix `':1'` on an authenticated session (the default).

```
session purge <age>

    Purge all anonymous sessions older than the given age

Age may be specified as a relative time like "90 days ago", or in YYYYMMDD
format.

session set <name|email> <sid[:0|1]> <value>

    Set the name or email attribute of the given sid

An sid suffix ':0' operates on an unauthenticated session with the given
sid, and a suffix ':1' on an authenticated session (the default).

severity add <value>

    Add a severity value option

severity change <value> <newvalue>

    Change a severity value

severity list

    Show possible ticket severities

severity order <value> up|down

    Move a severity value up or down in the list

severity remove <value>

    Remove a severity value

ticket remove <number>

    Remove ticket

ticket_type add <value>

    Add a ticket type

ticket_type change <value> <newvalue>

    Change a ticket type

ticket_type list

    Show possible ticket types

ticket_type order <value> up|down

    Move a ticket type up or down in the list

ticket_type remove <value>

    Remove a ticket type

upgrade
```

```

Upgrade database to current version

version add <name> [time]

    Add version

version list

    Show versions

version remove <name>

    Remove version

version rename <name> <newname>

    Rename version

version time <name> <time>

    Set version date

The <time> must be specified in the "YYYY-MM-DD" format. Alternatively,
"now" can be used to set the version date to the current time. To remove
the date from a version, specify an empty string ("").

wiki dump <directory> [page] [...]

    Export wiki pages to files named by title

Individual wiki page names can be specified after the directory. A name
ending with a * means that all wiki pages starting with that prefix should
be dumped. If no name is specified, all wiki pages are dumped.

wiki export <page> [file]

    Export wiki page to file or stdout

wiki import <page> [file]

    Import wiki page from file or stdin

wiki list

    List wiki pages

wiki load <path> [...]

    Import wiki pages from files

If a given path is a file, it is imported as a page with the name of the
file. If a path is a directory, all files in that directory are imported.

wiki remove <page>

    Remove wiki page

wiki rename <page> <new_name>

    Rename wiki page

```

```
wiki replace <path> [...]

Replace the content of wiki pages from files (DANGEROUS!)

This command replaces the content of the last version of one or more wiki
pages with new content. The previous content is lost, and no new entry is
created in the page history. The metadata of the page (time, author) is not
changed either.

If a given path is a file, it is imported as a page with the name of the
file. If a path is a directory, all files in that directory are imported.

WARNING: This operation results in the loss of the previous content and
cannot be undone. It may be advisable to backup the current content using
"wiki dump" beforehand.

wiki upgrade

Upgrade default wiki pages to current version
```

Notes

initenv では --inherit オプションを使用できるようになりました。これは Environment 作成時に [inherit] file オプションを指定できます。このオプションはグローバル設定ファイルの中では 設定しない でください。新たに作成された Environment の conf/trac.ini ファイルに書き出されてしまいます。 詳細は [TracIni#GlobalConfiguration](#) を参照してください。

See also: [TracGuide](#), [TracBackup](#), [TracPermissions](#), [TracEnvironment](#), [TracIni](#), [TracMigrate](#)